





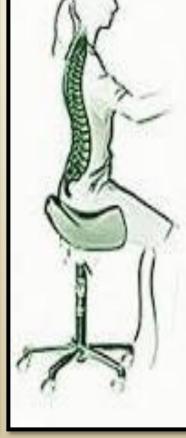
In Greek, Ergo means work & nomos means natural law or system

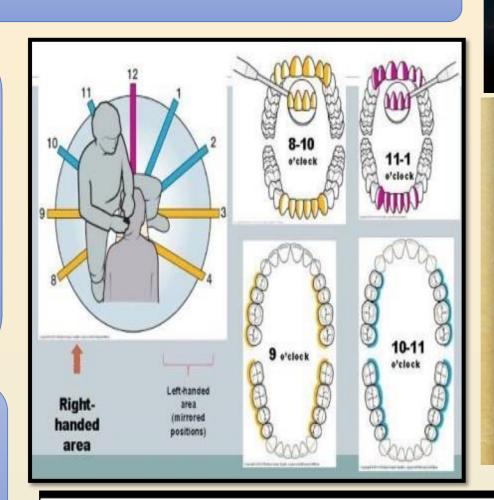
- 1. Improve job process by eliminating unnecessary any tasks, step & effort.
- 2. Reduce the potential for over extension injury.
- 3. Minimize mental / physical fatigue potential.
- 4. Improve treatment efficiency and accuracy.
- 5. Leverage workers skills

Consequences of Poor Design

- 1. Discomfort -Chronic Pain
- 2. Accident -Injury
- 3. Fatigue -Increased Error
- 4. Work related Muckoskeletal disorder (WMSD)







CORRECT ERGONOMIC POSTURE

Loupe Enhanced Posture -

 Forearms parallel to floor, height of patient chin

· Slight forward head tilt

Torso sitting upright & away

> Shoulders Relaxed

≻ Circulation in Legs

▶ Feet Flat on the Floor

➤ Healthy Hip and Knee Joints

> Straight Back

Before: "The Hygiene Hunch"

MICROENDODONTICS AND ERGONOMICS

After: Ergonomically Correct

Low back Pain

Tendonitis

Epicondylitis

Elbows down

from patient

distributed

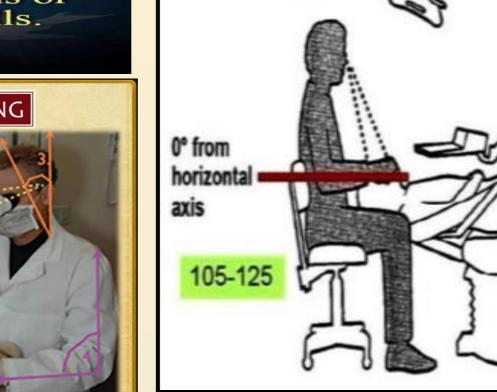
Body weight evenly

You must either modify your dreams or magnify your skills.

OPERATOR POSITIONING

- The correct operator position: directly behind the patient, at the 11- or 12-o'clock position.
- ♦ The operator should adjust the seating position so that the hips are 900° to the floor, the knees are 90° to the hips, and the forearms are 90° to the upper
- The eyepiece is inclined so that the head and neck are held at an angle that can be comfortably

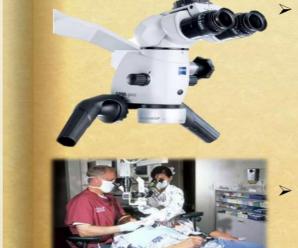
Carr GB. Microscopes in endodontics. J Calif Dent Assoc 1992;20(11):55-61.



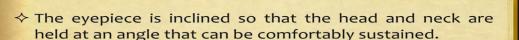
0-20 degree







Working in such a way depends on refinement of ergonomic and visual skills to a high level.



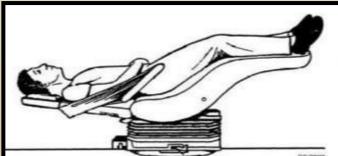
♦ This position is maintained regardless of the arch or quadrant being worked on. The patient is moved to accommodate this position.



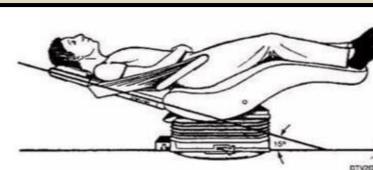
TAKE BACK YOUR BACK!!

After the patient has been positioned correctly, the armrests of the doctor's and assistant's chairs are adjusted so that the hands can be comfortably placed at the level of the patient's mouth.

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Chair position when treating maxillary Arch



Chair position when treating mandibular arch