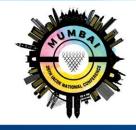


**Dentinal Hypersensitivity** 

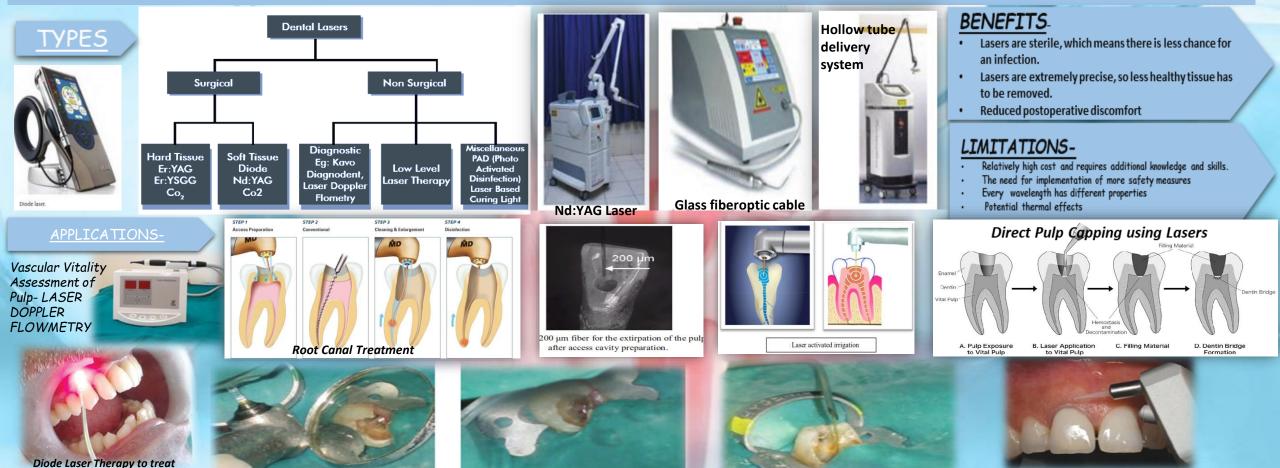




**Apical Surgery: Laser-Assisted Apicectomy** 

## SHINING A LIGHT ON PRECISION: THE LASER REVOLUTION IN ENDODONTICS

LASER is an acronym for Light Amplification by the Stimulated Emission of Radiation. It is a narrow beam of light of a single wavelength in which each wave is in phase with one another.



Root canal disinfection with Nd:YAG laser

a)Hard tissue removal and b)access cavity preparation with Er:YAG laser